



Medicare Part C Medical Coverage Policy

Peripheral Nerve Stimulation and Peripheral Nerve Field Stimulation

Origination: May 21, 2014

Review Date: June 17, 2020

Next Review: June, 2022

******This policy applies to all Blue Medicare HMO, Blue Medicare PPO, Blue Medicare Rx members, and members of any third-party Medicare plans supported by Blue Cross NC through administrative or operational services. ******

DESCRIPTION OF PROCEDURE

Peripheral nerve stimulation (PNS) refers to the placement of a lead by a physician (via open surgical or percutaneous approach) near the known anatomical location of a peripheral nerve. The goal is to lessen pain for conditions known to be responsive to this form of therapy.

Peripheral Nerve Field Stimulation (PNFS) refers to the stimulation by a needle electrode inserted through the skin and is performed in a physician's office, clinic, or hospital outpatient department.

In both PNS and PNFS, leads are connected to an external pulse generator if temporary or implanted when permanent, with the goal to lessen chronic pain.

The two most accepted uses are:

- Open exposure of a peripheral nerve and implantation of a PNS electrode (as in the treatment of the radial nerve, sciatic nerve, median nerve, etc);
- Percutaneous insertion of PNS in the vicinity of the stimulated nerve (i.e., occipital nerve for severe headaches); and

POLICY STATEMENT

Coverage will be provided for PNS and PNFS when it is determined to be medically necessary when the medical criteria and guidelines shown below are met.

BENEFIT APPLICATION

Please refer to the member's individual Evidence of Coverage (EOC) for benefits.

Coverage decisions will be made in accordance with:

- The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) National Coverage determinations (NCDs);
- General coverage guidelines included in Original Medicare manuals, unless superseded by operational policy letters or regulations; and

Medical Coverage Policy: 2

- Written coverage decisions of local Medicare carriers and intermediaries with jurisdiction for claims in the geographic area in which services are covered.

Benefit payments are subject to contractual obligations of the Plan. If there is a conflict between the general policy guidelines contained in the Medical Coverage Policy Manual and the terms of the member's particular Evidence of Coverage (EOC), the EOC always governs the determination of benefits.

INDICATIONS FOR COVERAGE

1. Preauthorization by the Plan is required;
2. PNS or PNFS is covered only when performed by a physician or incident to a physician's service and must meet ALL (a-g) of the following criteria:
 - a. Documented chronic and severe pain for at least 3 months; **AND**
 - b. Documented failure of less invasive treatment modalities as appropriate including but not limited to attempts to cure the underlying condition causing the pain, (i.e., examples are physical therapy, braces or medications, such as Lyrica and Neurontin, have been tried and failed); **AND**
 - c. Lack of surgical contraindications including infections and medical risks; **AND**
 - d. Appropriate proper patient education, discussion and disclosure of risks and benefits; **AND**
 - e. No active substance abuse issues; **AND**
 - f. Formal psychological screening by a mental health professional; **AND**
 - g. A successful stimulation trial with greater than or equal to 50% reduction in pain intensity before permanent implantation.

WHEN COVERAGE WILL NOT BE APPROVED

1. When the criteria above have not been met.
2. Peer reviewed data has not found adequate evidence to indicate the use of the treatment of PNS or PNFS for fibromyalgia, phantom limb pain, diffuse polyneuropathy, nociceptive pain in the trunk or lower back, or angina pectoris to result in improvements of health outcomes. Request for these diagnoses are not reasonable and necessary and will not be covered.

Special Notes:

If pain is effectively controlled by percutaneous stimulation, implantation of electrodes is warranted.

The physician should be able to determine whether the member is likely to derive a significant therapeutic benefit from continuing use of an implanted nerve stimulator within a trial period of 1 month. In a few cases, this determination may take longer to make and the need for such services which are furnished beyond the first month must be documented.

Examples of indications that may be covered are:

Medical Coverage Policy: 3

- PNS for occipital nerve for occipital neuralgia, post-surgical neuropathic pain, cervicogenic headaches and treatment of resistant migraine.
- PNS of the trigeminal nerves and branches for post-traumatic and post-surgical neuropathic pain in the face related to the trigeminal nerves.
- PNS/PNFS of nerves in the upper and lower extremities of complex regional pain syndromes (type 1 and 2), pain due to peripheral nerve injury, post-surgical scar formation, nerve entrapment, painful mononeuropathy and painful amputation neuromas.
- PNS/PNFS of intercostal and ilio-inguinal nerves for post-surgical and post-traumatic neuropathic pain involving these nerve distributions;
- PNFS of the trunk/ lower back for cases of severe post-surgical neuropathic pain (continuous, burning, and unresponsive to less invasive procedures).

BILLING/ CODING/PHYSICIAN DOCUMENTATION INFORMATION

This policy may apply to the following codes. Inclusion of a code in the section does not guarantee reimbursement.

Applicable codes: 61885, , 64553, 64555, 64561, 64569, 64570, 64575, 64581, 64585, 64590, 64595, 95970, 95971, 95972, ,

The Plan may request medical records for determination of medical necessity. When medical records are requested, letters of support and/or explanation are often useful, but are not sufficient documentation unless all specific information needed to make a medical necessity determination is included.

References:

1. Medicare National Coverage Determinations; 100-3, Chapter 1; Section 160.7.1; viewed online at www.cms.gov on 05/26/20.
2. Medicare Local Coverage Determination; L34328 Peripheral Nerve and Peripheral Nerve Field Stimulation; viewed online at www.cms.gov on 5/26/2020.

Policy Implementation/Update Information:

Revision Date: May 21, 2014. New policy developed for Medicare Covered service. Codes require Prior Approval by the Plan. October 29, 2015 removed LCD reference due to ICD-10 update only; there is no longer a local coverage determination.

Revision Date: September 21, 2016 Description section updated for consistency. Special Notes section updated to reflect new information added from updated LCD. Reference to new LCD added as agreed on per committee.

Revision Date: June 20, 2018; Annual Review. No CMS Updates. Minor Revisions Only.

Revision Date: June 17, 2020; Annual Review. Description Section: Removal of "Implantation of subcutaneous PNFS electrodes in the location of the applicable peripheral nerve field for severe axial or chest wall pain." Deleted Codes: 95973,95974, 95975, 0282T, 0283T, 0284T, 0285T; Added 64590, 64595.

Approval Dates:

Medical Coverage Policy Committee: June 17, 2020

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